

# SPOT IT. REPORT IT. FIX IT.

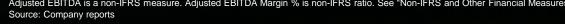
AGI

■ SAFETY WEEK 2025



# **Q1 2025 RESULTS**





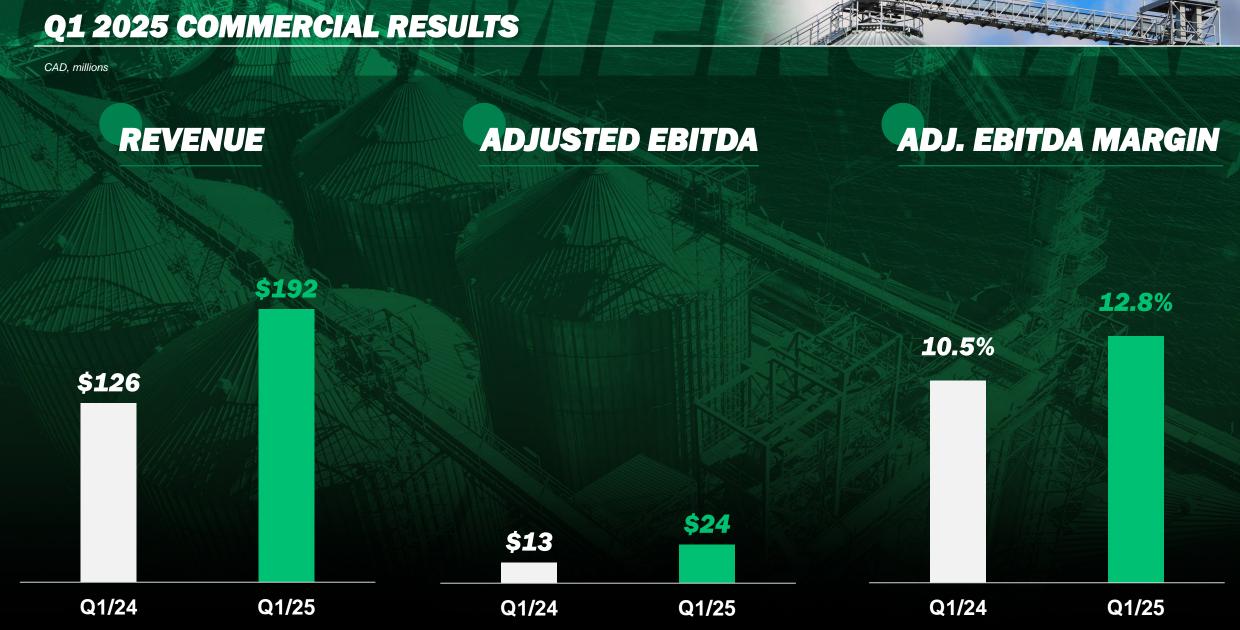


## **Q1 2025 THEMES**

- Commercial segment strength offset by anticipated Farm segment market challenges
- International Commercial continues to meaningfully accelerate
- Segment mix and tariff costs are key variables of margin performance
- Strong order book, supported by International Commercial, supports overall 2025 results
- Visibility for second half Farm performance remains low







Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. Adjusted EBITDA Margin % is non-IFRS ratio. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures". Revenue by segment is a supplementary financial measure. Source: Company reports



## **COMMERCIAL SEGMENT COMMENTARY**

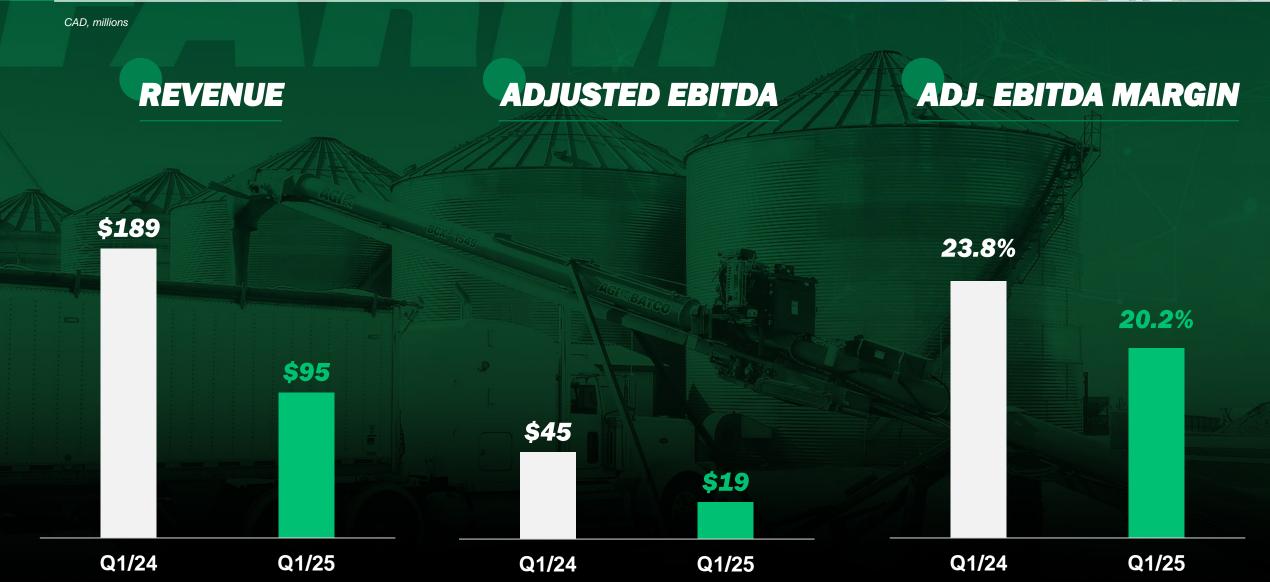
- Increased capabilities leading to several large turn-key projects in International Commercial
- Expanding margins, in part due to large turn-key projects
- Strong Commercial segment order book in international regions as well as North American Commercial
- Diversification and resilience: International Commercial momentum aiding to offset North American Farm weakness
- Clear indication our differentiated strategy is providing business momentum and delivering favorable financial results







# Q1 2025 FARM RESULTS



Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. Adjusted EBITDA Margin % is non-IFRS ratio. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures". Revenue by segment is a supplementary financial measure. Source: Company reports



## **FARM SEGMENT COMMENTARY**

- Challenging conditions in North American Farm persist
- Expected to last through at least the first half of 2025 with limited visibility to the second half of 2025
- Progressing through the growing season towards harvest is a potential catalyst to stir demand
- Focus on what is in our control: optimize costs
- Tariffs and trade regulations add complexity and uncertainty to the path towards a Farm market recovery





### **ORDER BOOK**

- Commercial order book +26% year-over-year
- Commercial accounts for >80% of the total order book
  - International Commercial several project wins
  - Brazil order book >200% growth
- Farm order book up approximately +25% sequentially
- Diversified and resilient business model



Note: Order Book is a supplementary financial measure. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures"

Note: The order book as at March 31, 2024 has been revised to reflect orders that were outstanding at March 31, 2024 but that were subsequently cancelled. AGI originally reported an order book as at March 31, 2024 of 729 million. Revisions of this nature occur from time-to-time as part of normal business operations.



### **TARIFFS**

- Current tariff policies exempt USMCA-compliant products which includes AGI's Canadian-made equipment, though some products are subject to tariffs on Canadian-made steel derivatives
- Based on current policies and regulations, we estimate a relatively minor direct cost impact to AGI in 2025, and it has been factored into our outlook
- Tariff and trade policies could ultimately impact our current financial outlook should they hamper farmer sentiment, aggregate equipment demand, and the global economy more broadly

### **OUTLOOK**

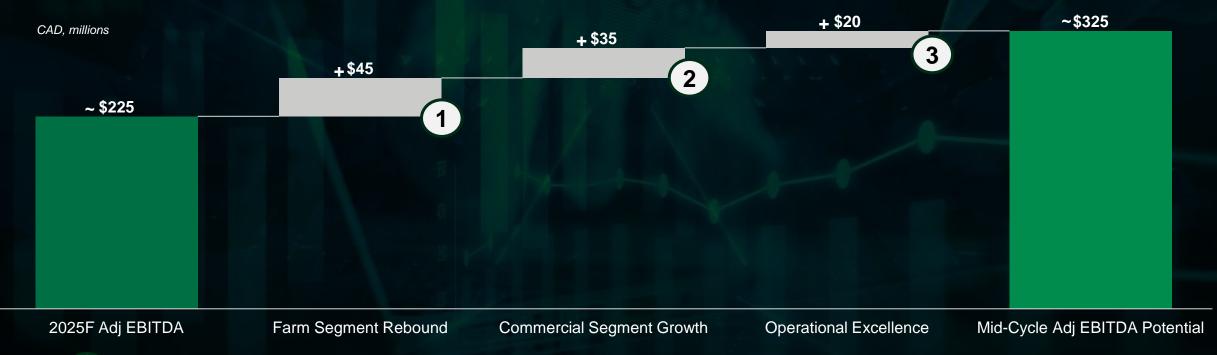
## 2025 Outlook

- Reiterate full-year 2025 Adjusted EBITDA of at least \$225 million
- Second quarter 2025 Adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$50 \$55 million

Note: Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures".

Note: Adjusted EBITDA for the year ended December 31, 2024 was \$265 million and for the second quarter ended June 30, 2024 was \$68 million.

## MID-CYCLE ADJUSTED EBITDA POTENTIAL



- 1 Assumes rebound to mid-point of 2023 results and 2025 forecast
- 2 Assumes high-single digit growth rate per year
- Efficiency gains from ERP implementation, scaling, Global Capability Center (GCC) in India, and other cost saving opportunities

Source: The mid-cycle Adjusted EBITDA potential of \$325 million is a management estimate; not an official guidance or outlook metric with a defined timeline.

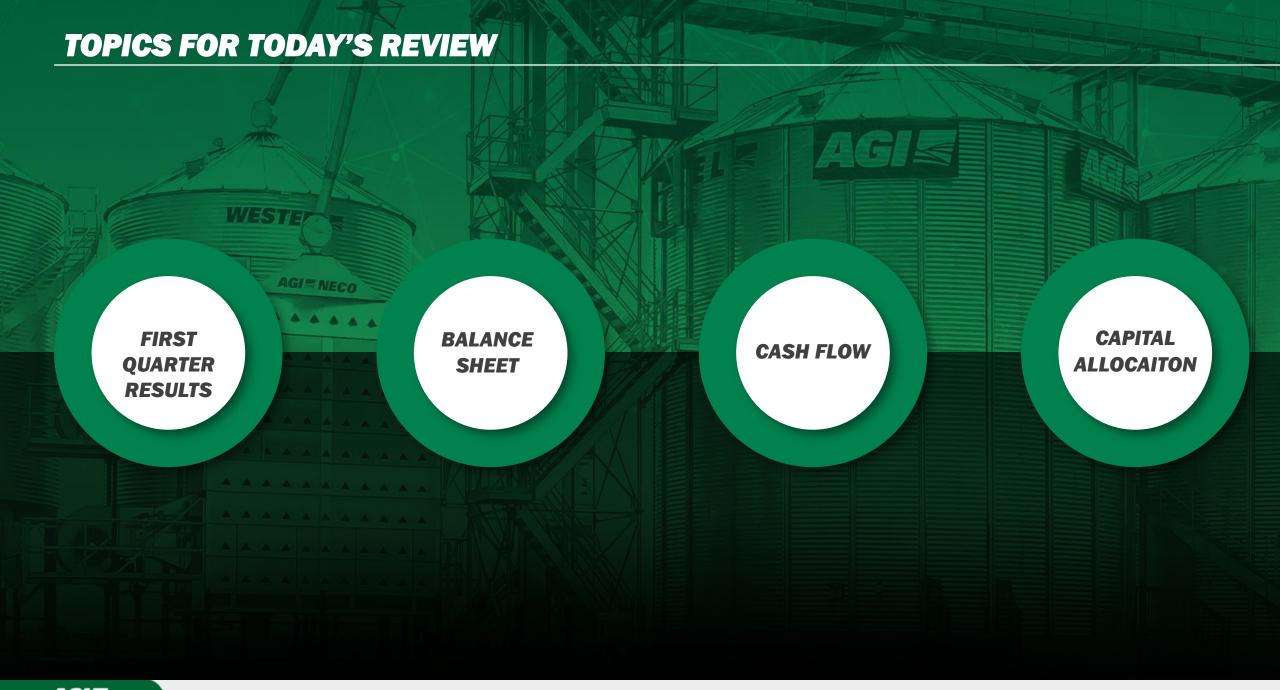
Note: Corporate cost impact allocated pro-rata in-line with revenue to Farm and Commercial segments.

Note: Mid-cycle is the estimated point in-between the expected trough and peak of an agriculture cycle.

Note: Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures".

Note: Adjusted EBITDA for the year ended December 31, 2024 was \$265 million.





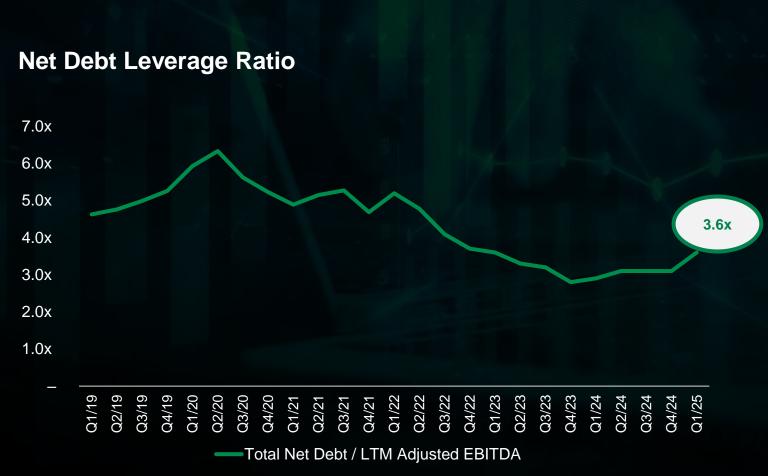
# **Q1 2025 RESULTS**



Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS measure. Adjusted EBITDA Margin % is non-IFRS ratio. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures". Source: Company reports



### **BALANCE SHEET DISCIPLINE**



- Net debt leverage ratio driven by temporary increase in working capital requirements for Commercial segment
- Monetizing receivables expected to reduce working capital and improve cash flow; potential timing in Q3
- Net debt leverage target of mid-3x level in 2025

#### Notes

Total Net Debt and Adjusted EBITDA are non-IFRS measures. Total Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA ratio is a non-IFRS ratio and is interchangeable with the Net Debt Leverage Ratio non-IFRS ratio measure. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures".

Total Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA ratio as of March 31, 2025.

Source: Company reports

### CLEAR FOCUS ON DRIVING STRONG FREE CASH FLOW



- On an LTM basis, FCF generation has stepped up to a new level of performance over recent years
- Combination of expanding margins, working capital focus, capex discipline
- Management aligned to drive FCF metrics through incentive plan design
- Across 2025, FCF will be leveraged to support growth opportunities in Commercial

Clear focus on driving free cash flow conversion has led to a new level of performance

Note: Free Cash Flow is a non-IFRS measure. See "Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures".

Note: Free Cash Flow is defined as cash provided by operations activities less acquisition of plant, property, and equipment, less development and purchase of intangible assets.



### **NEAR-TERM CAPITAL ALLOCATION PRIORITIES**

#### High Priority

- Operational improvements (ERP implementation)
- Working capital investment to support Commercial growth
- Routine capital investments (maintenance capex & intangibles)
- Maintain dividend

#### Medium Priority

- Additional targeted operational improvements
- India facility consolidation

#### Opportunistic •

Additional opportunistic share repurchases

- Temporary step-up in working capital investment required for strategic international Commercial growth opportunities
- Debt repayment remains a priority
- Continued pause on M&A
- Environment is dynamic; will adjust as conditions warrant



### FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION (1/3)

This webcast presentation contains forward-looking statements and information (collectively, "forward-looking information") within the meaning of applicable securities laws that reflect our expectations regarding the future growth, results of operations, performance, business prospects, and opportunities of AGI. All information and statements contained herein that are not clearly historical in nature constitute forwardlooking information, and the words "anticipate", "estimate", "believe", "continue", "could", "expects", "intend", "plans", "will", "may" or similar expressions suggesting future conditions or events or the negative of these terms are generally intended to identify forward-looking information. Forward-looking information involves known or unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual results or events to differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking information. In addition, this webcast presentation may contain forward-looking information attributed to third party industry sources. Undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking information, as there can be no assurance that the plans, intentions or expectations upon which it is based will occur. In particular, the forward-looking information in this webcast presentation includes information relating to: trends in respect of our revenue, Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin; trends in respect of our Farm and International Commercial segments, including that the order book supported by the International Commercial segment will help set up 2025 results; our strategy with respect to focus on large turn key opportunities in International Commercial to expand margins; that the International Commercial momentum will offset the North America Farm weakness; our expectation that the challenging conditions in North American Farm will continue to persist at least through the first half of 2025 with limited visibility to the second half of 2025; that harvest season may be a potential catalyst to stir demand in the Farm segment; our belief that tariff and trade regulations add complexity to the path towards a Farm market recovery; the cost impact of current tariff policies on AGI's products; that our full-year 2025 Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be at least \$225 million: that our second guarter 2025 Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be approximately \$50 million; our next mid-cycle Adjusted EBITDA estimate; our expectations with respect to our net debt. including with respect to our Net debt leverage ratio target of of mid-3x in 2025, that our net debt leverage ratio is a temporary increase in working capital requirements; our expectation that AGI could monetize receivables as an option to reduce working capital and harvest cash in the second or third quarters of 2025; that free cash flow continues to improve; that free cash flow is generated from expanding margins, working capital focus and capital expenditure discipline and that during 2025, free cash flow will be leveraged to suppose investment opportunities in Commercial; that our incentive plans align management with free cash flow generation; and our expectations with respect to our capital allocation priorities.

Such forward-looking information reflects our current beliefs and is based on information currently available to us, including certain key expectations and assumptions concerning: the duration and impact of tariffs that are currently in effect on goods exported from or imported into Canada, and that other than the tariffs that are currently in effect, neither the U.S., China nor Canada (i) increases the rate or scope of such tariffs, reenacts tariffs that are currently suspended, or imposes new tariffs, on the import of goods from one country to the other, including on the products that AGI imports or exports and/or (ii) imposes any other form of tax, restriction, or prohibition on the import or export of products from one country to the other, including on the products that AGI imports or exports and/or (iii) imposes and production in our market areas; the financial and operating attributes of acquired businesses and the anticipated future performance thereof; the value of acquired businesses and the liabilities assumed (and indemnities provided) by AGI in connection therewith; anticipated financial performance; future debt levels, the Company's ability to repay its existing debt and the timing thereof; business prospects and strategies, including the success of our operational excellence initiatives; product and input pricing; the scope, nature, timing and cost of re-supplying certain equipment and re-completing certain work that has previously been supplied or completed pursuant to warranty obligations or otherwise; regulatory developments; tax laws; the sufficiency of budgeted capital expenditures in carrying out planned activities; currency exchange rates, inflation rates and interest rates; the cost of materials, labour and services and the impact of inflation rates and/or supply chain disruptions and/or labour activity thereon; the impact of competition; the general stability of the economic and regulatory environments in which the Company operates; the timely precipit of any required regulatory and thir

### FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION (2/3)

Forward-looking information involves significant risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from results discussed in the forward-looking information, including: the risk that (i) the tariffs that are currently in effect on goods exported from or imported into Canada continue in effect for an extended period of time, the tariffs that have been threatened are implemented, that tariffs that are currently suspended are reactivated, the rate or scope of existing tariffs are increased or expanded, or new tariffs are imposed, including on products that AGI exports or imports, (ii) the U.S., China and/or Canada imposes any other form of tax, restriction or prohibition on the import or export of products from one country to the other, including on products that AGI exports or imports, and (iii) the tariffs imposed or threatened to be imposed by the U.S. on other countries and retaliatory tariffs imposed or threatened to be imposed by other countries on the U.S., will trigger a broader global trade war which could have a material adverse effect on the Canadian, U.S. and global economies, and by extension the Canadian, U.S. and international agricultural industry and AGI, including by decreasing demand for (and the price of) AGI's products, disrupting supply chains, increasing costs, causing volatility in global financial markets, and limiting access to financingl; general economic and business conditions and changes in international, national and local macroeconomic and business conditions, as well as sociopolitical conditions in certain local or regional markets, including as a result of conflicts in the Middle East and the conflict between Russia and Ukraine and the responses thereto from other countries and institutions (including trade sanctions and financial controls), which has created volatility in the global economy and could continue to adversely impact economic and trade activity; the effects of global outbreaks of pandemics or contagious diseases or the fear of such outbreaks, such as the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic; the ability of management to execute the Company's business plan; fluctuations in agricultural and other commodity prices, interest rates, inflation rates and currency exchange rates; crop planting, crop conditions and crop yields; weather patterns, the timing of harvest and conditions during harvest; volatility of production costs, including the risk of production cost increases that may arise as a result of elevated inflation rates and/or supply chain disruptions and/or labour actions, and the risk that we may not be able to pass along all or any portion of increased costs to customers; governmental regulation of the agriculture and manufacturing industries, including environmental and climate change regulation; actions taken by governmental authorities, including increases in taxes, changes in government regulations and incentive programs, and actions taken in connection with local or global outbreaks of pandemics or contagious diseases or the fear of such outbreaks, such as the COVID-19 pandemic; risks inherent in marketing operations; credit risk; the availability of credit for customers; seasonality and industry cyclicality; potential delays or changes in plans with respect to capital expenditures; the cost and availability of sufficient financial resources to fund the Company's capital expenditures; failure of the Company to realize the benefits of its operational excellence initiatives; incorrect assessments of the value of acquisitions, failure of the Company to realize the anticipated benefits of acquisitions, including to realize anticipated synergies and margin improvements, and the assumption of liabilities associated with acquisitions and/or the provision of indemnities to vendors in respect of any such assumed liabilities or otherwise; volatility in the stock markets including the market price of our securities and in market valuations; competition for, among other things, customers, supplies, acquisitions, capital and skilled personnel; the availability of capital on acceptable terms; dependence on suppliers; changes in labour costs and the labour market, including the risk of labour cost increases that may arise as a result of elevated inflation rates and/or a scarcity of labour and/or labour activities; the impact of climate change and related laws and regulations; changes in trade relations between the countries in which the Company does business, including between Canada and the United States including as a result of potential tariffs imposed by the United States and Canada on one another; cyber security risks; adjustments to and delays or cancellation of one or more orders comprising our order book; the requirement to re-supply equipment or re-complete work previously supplied or completed at AGI's cost, and the risk that AGI's assumptions and estimates made in respect of such costs and underlying the provision for warranty accrual and remediation in our consolidated financial statements related thereto and insurance coverage therefor will prove to be incorrect as further information becomes available to AGI; and the risk of litigation or unsuccessful defense of litigation in respect of equipment or work previously supplied or completed or in respect of other matters and the risk that AGI incurs material liabilities in connection with such litigation that are not covered by insurance in whole or in part.

### **FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION (3/3)**

These and other risks and uncertainties are described under "Risks and Uncertainties" in our most recently filed interim and annual MD&A and in our most recently filed Annual Information Form, all of which are available under the Company's profile on SEDAR+ [www.sedarplus.ca]. These factors should be considered carefully, and readers should not place undue reliance on the Company's forward-looking information. We cannot assure readers that actual results will be consistent with this forward-looking information. Further, AGI cannot guarantee that the anticipated revenue from its order book will be realized or, if realized, will result in profits or Adjusted EBITDA. Delays, cancellations and scope adjustments occur from time-to-time with respect to contracts reflected in AGI's order book, which can adversely affect the revenue and profit that AGI actually receives from its order book. Readers are further cautioned that the preparation of financial statements in accordance with IFRS requires management to make certain judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These estimates and related assumptions may change, having either a negative or positive effect on profit, as further information becomes available and as the economic environment changes. Without limitation of the foregoing, the provisions for equipment rework and remediation costs and equipment rework" required significant estimates and assumptions about the scope, nature, timing and cost of work that will be required. It is based on management's assumptions and estimates at the date thereof and is subject to revision in the future as further information becomes available to the Company. The forward-looking information contained herein is expressly qualified in its entirety by this cautionary statement. The forward-looking information included in this webcast presentation is made as of the date of this webcast presentation and AGI undertak

#### **Financial Outlook**

Also included in this webcast presentation are estimates of AGI's 2025 second quarter and full year Adjusted EBITDA, our net debt to Adjusted EBITDA of the mid 3x in 2025, and the potential impact that the tariffs imposed by the U.S., China and Canada on one another could have on our operations and financial results (including the 2025 cost impact of such tariffs), which are based on, among other things, the various assumptions disclosed in this press release including under "Forward-Looking Information" and including our assumptions and our anticipation that near-term outlook uncertainties for the North American Farm market will contribute to weakness for at least the first half of 2025, with limited visibility to the second half of 2025. To the extent such estimates constitute financial outlooks, they were approved by management on May 5, 2025 and are included to provide readers with an understanding of AGI's anticipated 2025 second quarter and full year Adjusted EBITDA and the potential exposure that we have to the proposed tariffs based on the assumptions described herein and readers are cautioned that the information may not be appropriate for other purposes. The financial outlooks disclosed herein do not include the potential impact of any tariff or other trade-related regulations enacted by the U.S., China, Canada or other countries other than those in effect as of May 5, 2025.

#### PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION

All financial information of AGI included in this presentation is reported in Canadian dollars and (except for forward-looking financial information) has been derived from audited and unaudited historical financial statements of AGI that were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

#### **NON-IFRS AND OTHER FINANCIAL MEASURES**

This webcast presentation makes reference to certain specified financial measures, including non-IFRS financial measures (historical and forward-looking), non-IFRS ratio and supplementary financial measures. Management uses these financial measures for purposes of comparison to prior periods and development of future projections and earnings growth prospects. This information is also used by management to measure the profitability of ongoing operations and in analyzing our business performance and trends. These specified financial measures are not recognized measures under IFRS, do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Rather, these measures are provided as additional information to complement our financial information reported under IFRS by providing further understanding of our results of operations from management's perspective. Accordingly, they should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of our financial information reported under IFRS. We use specified financial measures to provide supplemental measures of our operating performance and thus highlight trends in our core business that may not otherwise be apparent when relying solely on IFRS financial measures. Management also uses specified financial measures in order to prepare annual operating budgets and to determine components of management compensation. We strongly encourage investors to review our historical consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (the "consolidated financial statements"), and other publicly filed reports in their entirety and not to rely on any single financial measure or ratio. The following is a list of specified financial measures that are referenced throughout this webcast presentation.



Adjusted EBITDA (adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization) is a non-IFRS financial measure and its most directly comparable financial measure that is disclosed in our consolidated financial statements is profit (loss) before income taxes. For an explanation of the composition of Adjusted EBITDA (historical and forward-looking), an explanation of how Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to an investor, an explanation of the additional purposes for which management uses Adjusted EBITDA, and a quantitative reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to profit (loss) before income taxes, see the information under the heading: Non-IFRS and Other Financial Measures" in our MD&A for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2024, for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 for the three month period ended March 31, 2025 and 2024; which information (and related reconciliations referenced therein) are incorporated by reference herein. The aforementioned MD&As are available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca. The following table reconciles profit (loss) before income taxes to Adjusted EBITDA for each of the LTM (12-month periods) ended presented.

LTM Adjusted EBITDA																									
	Q1/19	Q2/19	Q3/19	Q4/19	Q1/20	Q2/20	Q3/20	Q4/20	Q1/21	Q2/21	Q3/21	Q4/21	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	Q1/24	Q2/24	Q3/24	Q4/24	Q1/25
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-19	30-Jun-19 3	0-Sep-19 3	31-Dec-19 3	31-Mar-20 3	80-Jun-20 3	0-Sep-20 3	1-Dec-20 3	31-Mar-21	80-Jun-21 3	0-Sep-21 3	1-Dec-21 3	1-Mar-22 3	30-Jun-22 3	0-Sep-22 3	1-Dec-22 3	1-Mar-23 3	0-Jun-23 3	0-Sep-23 3	1-Dec-23 3	1-Mar-24 3	30-Jun-24 3	0-Sep-24 3	1-Dec-24 3	31-Mar-25
Profit (loss) before income taxes	50,212	46,937	12,494	18,404	-56,980	-55,291	-66,403	-80,965	-5,236	-7,454	8,034	9,382	11,806	-6,602	9,512	-45,313	-44,277	-23,947	-988	86,067	68,290	42,572	28,076	-5,326	-25,746
Finance costs	38,565	41,689	42,432	44,793	45,713	45,969	46,083	46,692	46,193	44,325	43,589	43,599	44,772	50,627	55,818	61,067	67,255	69,410	72,568	73,667	74,937	73,660	72,274	70,242	67,884
Depreciation and amortization	34,858	40,052	45,064	48,188	51,944	52,738	53,237	55,271	55,266	56,940	59,631	62,049	67,937	71,468	74,295	76,945	73,588	70,833	68,098	65,316	66,421	68,296	69,244	70,798	70,912
Share of associate's net loss	0	0	788	2,352	3,552	4,659	4,931	4,314	4,191	3,084	2,024	1,077	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4	-109	33
Revaluation gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-6,778	-6,778	-6,778	-6,778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_
Loss (gain) on foreign exchange	10,778	252	6,671	-2,534	22,081	19,881	10,542	1,730	-19,883	-19,124	-6,152	2,992	-8,213	9,487	11,363	8,941	17,052	-1,846	-5,092	-7,571	464	20,788	11,613	42,812	36,201
Share-based compensation	7,692	6,583	5,660	5,968	7,332	7,530	6,531	6,428	5,604	5,455	7,221	8,551	9,338	10,323	13,263	15,620	17,170	16,311	14,273	12,159	12,307	13,037	13,401	13,758	11,344
Loss (gain) on financial instruments	-8,144	-1,226	13,622	1,503	36,205	22,802	14,920	14,502	-20,420	-9,563	-1,428	-1,382	596	6,671	-3,347	-9,629	-14,153	-15,404	-14,697	-5,369	19	-4,353	-5,115	-3,812	10,611
Mergers and acquisition expense (recovery)	4,252	4,479	3,879	1,588	-775	-205	-112	1,736	2,399	2,487	2,464	3,036	3,293	1,681	843	-144	-788	-761	25	50	0	0	0	0	_
Transaction, transitional and other costs	9,070	10,285	9,535	11,562	13,678	12,586	16,212	14,326	13,292	12,744	10,543	12,057	13,948	19,700	33,669	44,301	42,583	43,764	31,544	27,124	27,695	30,829	37,562	56,148	55,415
ERP transformation costs																	0	0	0	14,001	18,126	23,051	26,434	17,271	15,943
Change in estimate on variable consideration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,400	11,400	11,400	11,400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_
Net loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	201	-31	164	260	371	389	255	187	249	157	151	23	-182	220	292	339	599	236	275	682	633	812	712	527	405
Net loss (gain) on assets held for sale																	25	25	25	-314	-664	-664	-664	-314	11
Loss (gain) on settlement of lease liability	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-5	-3	-3	17	13	-17	-17	-35	-28	1	1	-6	-12	86	80	-101	-95	-190	-195
Remediation and rework	0	0	7,000	10,000	14,000	20,000	53,000	80,000	76,000	77,500	37,500	26,100	26,100	18,600	18,600	6,100	6,100	26,608	26,608	24,108	24,108	3,600	3,600	0	_
Accounts receivable reserve for RUK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,733	1,733	1,651	1,383	-350	-350	-268	_
Foreign exchange reclassification on disposal of foreign operation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-898	-898	-898	-898	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	307	307
Fair value of inventory from acquisition	621	1,220	1,742	1,962	1,938	742	220	0	0	0	0	0	305	609	609	609	304	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	_
Impairment charge	0	0	46	233	233	233	5,298	5,111	5,111	5,111	3,516	5,074	5,097	5,097	2,048	75,846	76,013	76,614	77,455	2,237	2,047	4,537	3,042	2,944	2,864
Adjusted EBITDA	148,105	150,240	149,097	144,279	139,292	132,031	144,709	149,329	162,763	164,901	159,430	176,265	178,504	198,348	228,337	234,683	241,472	263,570	271,815	293,894	295,846	275,714	259,730	264,788	245,989



**Adjusted EBITDA – Farm Segment** - The following table reconciles profit (loss) before income taxes to Adjusted EBITDA for the Farm segment for each of the periods presented.

Adjusted EBITDA – Farm Segment		
	Q1/24	Q1/25
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-24	31-Mar-25
Profit (loss) before income taxes	38,258	10,555
Depreciation and amortization	6,964	7,506
Loss (gain) on foreign exchange	_	_
Transaction, transitional and other costs	_	1,179
Net loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	111	18
Net loss (gain) on assets held for sale	(325)	_
Loss (gain) on settlement of lease liability	_	(1)
Accounts receivable reserve (recovery) for RUK	_	_
Impairment charge	_	(80)
Adjusted EBITDA	45,008	19,177

**Adjusted EBITDA – Commercial Segment** - The following table reconciles profit (loss) before income taxes to Adjusted EBITDA for the Commercial segment for each of the periods presented.

Adjusted EBITDA – Commercial Segment		
	Q1/24	Q1/25
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-24	31-Mar-25
Profit (loss) before income taxes	5,154	16,492
Depreciation and amortization	8,326	7,865
Loss (gain) on foreign exchange	_	142
Transaction, transitional and other costs	_	_
Net loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	12	(13)
Net loss (gain) on assets held for sale	_	_
Loss (gain) on settlement of lease liability	(6)	_
Accounts receivable reserve (recovery) for RUK	(268)	_
Impairment charge	_	_
Adjusted EBITDA	13,218	24,486



Adjusted EBITDA Margin % is a non-IFRS ratio and is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue. Adjusted EBITDA margin % is a non-IFRS ratio because one of its components, Adjusted EBITDA, is a non-IFRS financial measure. Management believes Adjusted EBITDA margin % is a useful measure to assess the performance and cash flow of AGI. AGI presents Adjusted EBITDA Margin % on a corporate basis and separately for its Farm and Commercial segments.

Free Cash Flow is defined as cash provided by operating activities less acquisition of property, plant and equipment and less development and purchase of intangible assets. Free cash flow is a non-IFRS financial measure and its most directly comparable financial measure that is disclosed in our consolidated financial statements is cash provided by operating activities. Management believes that free cash flow provides useful information about the Company's ability to generate cash that can be used to fund ongoing and prospective strategic initiatives, reduce debt, or pursue other initiatives enhance shareholder value after investing in capital expenditures that are required to maintain and grow the Company. Management uses free cash flow to help monitor the operational efficiency and financial flexibility of the Company as well as an input into executive compensation plans, among other uses.

Free Cash Flow		
	LTM Q1/25	LTM Q1/24
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-25	31-Mar-24
Cash provided by operating activities	73,412	100,149
Less: acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(23,479)	(39,906)
Less: development and purchase of intangibles	(8,718)	(9,944)
Free cash flows	41,215	50,299

**Net Working Capital** is a non-IFRS financial measure and its most directly comparable financial measure that is disclosed in our consolidated financial statements is Total Current Assets. Net Working Capital is defined as Total Current Assets less cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, current portion of notes receivable, due from vendor, current portion of derivative instruments, income taxes recoverable, accounts payable, customer deposits and provisions. Management believes that Net Working Capital is a useful measure to evaluate the capital required to support AGI's sales and operations. The following table reconciles Total Current Assets to Net Working Capital as at March 31, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024, June 30, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024, September 30, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024 and December 31, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024.

Net Working Capital																									
<u></u>	Q1/19	Q2/19	Q3/19	Q4/19	Q1/20	Q2/20	Q3/20	Q4/20	Q1/21	Q2/21	Q3/21	Q4/21	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	Q1/24	Q2/24	Q3/24	Q4/24	Q1/25
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-19	30-Jun-19	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-19	31-Mar-20	30-Jun-20	30-Sep-20	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	30-Jun-21	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22	30-Jun-22	30-Sep-22	31-Dec-22 3	1-Mar-23	30-Jun-23	30-Sep-23	31-Dec-23	31-Mar-24	30-Jun-24	30-Sep-24	31-Dec-24	31-Mar-25
Total current assets	505,885	454,270	441,385	438,456	429,770	472,014	534,030	476,156	499,577	564,208	586,768	572,819	652,636	702,138	693,607	642,846	648,353	691,372	717,909	662,248	677,143	660,993	659,629	664,903	698,641
Less:																									
Cash and equivalents	90,079	14,085	20,948	48,421	3,603	22,897	74,825	62,456	48,748	55,175	48,610	61,307	60,234	55,201	42,384	59,644	72,852	70,683	90,352	88,042	89,311	85,909	93,682	79,893	76,951
Restricted cash	1,752	1,454	1,436	5,416	5,601	6,293	9,525	9,616	6,540	6,080	2,441	2,424	3,730	2,322	2,390	3,110	2,365	2,155	2,792	2,619	2,757	7,062	5,435	6,247	6,197
Current portion of notes receivable	99	76	89	97	112	105	109	5,457	5,386	5,306	5,454	5,428	5,351	5,515	5,860	5,791	5,787	5,664	5,780	5,658	5,795	5,955	5,774	6,148	6,251
Due from vendor	1,645	1,610	1,414	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current portion of derivative instruments	55	0	0	5,865	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	119	8,771	10,215	8,621	0	0	54	0	0
Income taxes recoverable	3,576	3,918	3,346	7,425	8,148	8,533	8,685	6,950	6,620	7,003	9,001	9,351	10,012	11,425	14,024	13,951	15,203	12,978	13,358	11,357	10,864	12,007	11,517	11,301	11,541
Less:																									
Accounts payable	129,427	131,787	127,675	105,378	126,076	148,403	161,981	139,098	156,904	173,434	212,897	195,646	191,238	204,647	206,613	236,111	215,994	213,548	250,474	252,941	232,333	224,529	225,444	264,337	270,116
Customer deposits	49,046	36,219	38,214	39,583	46,689	40,120	39,854	46,013	56,286	62,856	84,964	86,457	91,052	84,120	89,546	80,013	75,879	85,108	82,866	88,068	98,763	91,632	104,331	108,516	119,250
Provisions	8,370	8,982	15,625	17,539	18,786	19,842	54,279	83,361	75,877	65,110	48,326	65,618	65,415	64,573	68,544	75,233	68,969	80,551	19,173	16,813	14,107	13,588	18,620	26,989	9,489
Net working capital	221,836	256,139	232,638	208,732	220,755	225,821	184,772	123,205	143,216	189,244	175,075	146,588	225,604	274,335	264,246	168,993	191,185	211,914	242,899	188,129	223,213	220,311	194,772	161,472	198,846

**Net Working Capital as a % of Revenue or Working Capital Intensity** Intensity is a non-IFRS ratio and is defined as Net Working Capital divided by quarterly revenue and divided by four to annualize the ratio. Net Working Capital as a % of Revenue is a non-IFRS ratio because one of its components, Net Working Capital, is a non-IFRS financial measure. Management believes Net Working Capital as a % of revenue is a useful measure to assess the short-term cash requirements to support sales and operations.

**Order book** is a supplementary financial measure and is defined as the total value of committed sales orders that have not yet been fulfilled that: (a) have a high certainty of being performed as a result of the existence of a purchase order, an executed contract or work order specifying job scope, value and timing; or (b) has been awarded to AGI or its divisions, as evidenced by an executed binding letter of intent or agreement, describing the general job scope, value and timing of such work, and where the finalization of a formal contract in respect of such work is reasonably assured. The order book as at March 31, 2024 has been revised to reflect orders that were outstanding at March 31, 2024 but that were subsequently cancelled. AGI originally reported an order book as at March 31, 2024 of \$729 million. Revisions of this nature occur from time-to-time as part of normal business operations.

Revenue by Segment, Revenue by Geography, International Revenue, and International Revenue as % of Total Revenue. The revenue information in this presentation that is presented on a segment and/or geographic basis are supplementary financial measures and are used to present AGI's revenues by segment and/or geography. International Revenue is defined as all revenue generated outside of the U.S. and Canada.

**Total Net Debt** is a non-IFRS financial measure and its most directly comparable financial measure that is disclosed in our consolidated financial statements is Long-Term Debt. Total Net Debt is defined as the sum of long-term debt, convertible unsecured subordinated debentures, senior unsecured subordinated debentures, and lease liabilities less cash and cash equivalents. Management believes that Total Net Debt is a useful measure to evaluate AGI's capital structure and to provide a measurement of AGI's total indebtedness. The following table reconciles Long Term Debt to Total Net Debt as at March 31, 2019, 2020, 2021 2022, 2023 2024 and 2025, June 30, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024, September 30, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024.

Total Net Debt																									
	Q1/19	Q2/19	Q3/19	Q4/19	Q1/20	Q2/20	Q3/20	Q4/20	Q1/21	Q2/21	Q3/21	Q4/21	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	Q1/24	Q2/24	Q3/24	Q4/24	Q1/25
(thousands of dollars)	31-Mar-19	30-Jun-19	30-Sep-19	31-Dec-19	31-Mar-20	30-Jun-20	30-Sep-20	31-Dec-20	31-Mar-21	30-Jun-21	30-Sep-21	31-Dec-21	31-Mar-22	30-Jun-22	30-Sep-22	31-Dec-22	31-Mar-23	30-Jun-23	30-Sep-23	31-Dec-23	31-Mar-24	30-Jun-24	30-Sep-24	31-Dec-24	31-Mar-25
Long Term Debt	397,502	402,350	435,126	393,128	403,935	427,486	454,851	409,373	409,894	466,083	449,341	434,541	520,465	534,846	504,466	440,938	468,857	463,239	481,310	420,457	450,060	523,727	483,335	565,893	639,896
Convertible Unsecured Subordinated Debentures	286,518	236,091	237,094	238,833	165,216	165,907	166,608	167,319	168,040	168,770	169,511	179,533	181,293	180,406	181,929	183,481	185,168	186,771	188,403	190,064	191,756	193,479	195,233	197,019	198,837
Senior Unsecured Subordinated Debentures	82,124	82,494	82,660	165,474	247,789	248,229	248,656	249,079	249,542	249,978	250,421	250,872	251,330	251,795	252,269	252,750	253,239	253,736	254,242	254,756	255,278	169,559	169,884	83,965	84,085
Leases	8,513	7,877	9,752	9,349	11,922	16,929	17,911	16,842	16,840	18,670	19,641	22,279	33,734	35,046	37,338	39,147	40,872	41,164	42,344	41,671	43,361	46,054	44,414	48,279	46,705
Less: Cash & Equivalents	90,079	14,085	20,948	48,421	3,603	22,897	74,825	62,456	48,748	55,175	48,610	61,307	60,234	55,201	42,384	59,644	72,852	70,683	90,352	88,042	89,311	85,909	93,682	79,893	76,951
Total Net Debt	684,578	714,727	743,684	758,363	825,259	835,654	813,201	780,157	795,568	848,326	840,304	825,918	926,588	946,892	933,618	856,672	875,284	874,227	875,947	818,906	851,144	846,910	799,184	815,263	892,572

Total Net Debt / LTM (last 12 month) Adjusted EBITDA Ratio (also referred to herein as Net Debt Leverage Ratio) is a non-IFRS ratio and is defined as Total Net Debt divided by Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months period. Total Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS ratio because its components, Total Net Debt and Adjusted EBITDA, are non-IFRS financial measures. Management believes Total Net Debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA is a useful measure to assess AGI's leverage position. AGI uses also the term "Net Debt Leverage Ratio" in this presentation in place of "Total Net Debt / LTM (last 12 month) Adjusted EBITDA"; however there is no difference to underlying calculation of the ratio.