

Smoothwall Bin

Magnum™ Operator and Installation Manual

This manual applies to:

Magnum-F™ — 40° Bottom Cone

Magnum-F™ — 55° Bottom Cone

Magnum-G™ — 40° Bottom Cone

Magnum-G™ — 55° Bottom Cone

Twin Air Bin

Super Twin Air Bin





We strongly recommend that all personnel associated with this equipment be trained in the correct operational and safety procedures required for this product. This product has been designed and constructed according to general engineering standards, other local regulations may apply and must be followed by the operator. Use the sign-off sheet below to record initial and periodic reviews of this manual with all such personnel.

Date	Employee Signature	Employer Signature

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4 Contents

SMOOTHWALL BIN 1. INTRODUCTION

1. Introduction

Thank you for purchasing a Westeel Smoothwall Bin. This equipment will allow safe and efficient operation when you read and follow all of the instructions contained in this manual. With proper care, your smoothwall bin will provide you with many years of trouble-free operation.

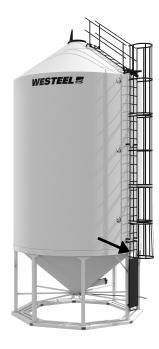
Keep this manual handy for frequent reference and to review with new personnel. A sign-off form is provided on the inside front cover for your convenience. If any information in this manual is not understood or if you need additional information, please contact your local distributor or dealer for assistance.

This manual should be regarded as part of the equipment. Suppliers of both new and second-hand equipment are advised to retain documentary evidence that this manual was provided with the equipment.

1.1. Serial Number Location

Always give your dealer the serial number on your smoothwall bin (shown below) when ordering parts or requesting service or other information. Please record this information in the table below for easy reference.

Model Number	
Serial Number	
Date Received	



1. INTRODUCTION SMOOTHWALL BIN

1.2. Intended Use

The smoothwall bin is designed solely for use in customary agricultural or similar operations. Use in any other way is considered as contrary to the intended use. Compliance with and strict adherence to the conditions of operation and maintenance as specified by Westeel, also constitute essential elements of the intended use.

The smoothwall bin should be operated, maintained, serviced, and repaired only by persons who are familiar with its particular characteristics and who are acquainted with the relevant safety procedures.

Accident prevention regulations and all other generally recognized regulations on safety and occupational medicine must be observed at all times.

Any modifications carried out to the smoothwall bin may relieve Westeel of liability for any resulting damage or injury.

The smoothwall bin may be safely used with:

- free-flowing grains or other non-corrosive granular material up to 52 lb/ft 3 (833 kg/m 3)
- treated seed, when not corrosive or subject to poor flow; check with your local supplier.
- fertilizer up to 62 lb/ft ³ (993 kg/m ³) when the interior bin walls are originally painted by Westeel).

Use in any other way is considered as contrary to the intended use and is not covered by the warranty.

1.2.1 Misuse

Do not use the smoothwall bin for:

- storage of fertilizer when the interior bin walls are not originally painted by Westeel).
- storage of liquids.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 2. SAFETY

2. Safety

2.1. Safety Alert Symbol and Signal Words



This safety alert symbol indicates important safety messages in this manual. When you see this symbol, be alert to the possibility of injury or death, carefully read the message that follows, and inform others.

Signal Words: Note the use of the signal words **DANGER**, **WARNING**, **CAUTION**, and **NOTICE** with the safety messages. The appropriate signal word for each message has been selected using the definitions below as a guideline.

▲ DANGER

Indicates an imminently hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in serious injury or death.

⚠ WARNING

Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in serious injury or death.

⚠ CAUTION

Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.

NOTICE

Indicates a potentially hazardous situation that, if not avoided, may result in property damage.

2.2. General Safety

The safety information in the safety section of this manual applies to all safety practices. Specific safety information (such as Operation Safety), can be found in the appropriate section.

YOU are responsible for the **SAFE** use and maintenance of your smoothwall bin. **YOU** must ensure that you and anyone else who is going to work around the smoothwall bin understands all procedures and related **SAFETY** information contained in this manual.

Remember, **YOU** are the key to safety. Good safety practices not only protect you, but also the people around you. Make these practices a working part of your safety program. All accidents can be avoided.

 It is the smoothwall bin owner, operator, and maintenance personnel's responsibility to read and understand ALL safety instructions, safety decals, and manuals and follow them when assembling, operating, or maintaining the equipment.



- Owners must give instructions and review the information initially and annually with all personnel before
 allowing them to operate the smoothwall bin. Untrained users/operators expose themselves and bystanders
 to possible serious injury or death.
- The smoothwall bin is not intended to be used by children.
- Use the smoothwall bin for its intended purposes only.
- Do not modify the smoothwall bin in any way without written permission from the manufacturer. Unauthorized modification may impair the function and/or safety, and could affect the life of the smoothwall bin. Any unauthorized modification of the smoothwall bin will void the warranty.

2. SAFETY SMOOTHWALL BIN

2.3. Overhead Power Lines

⚠ WARNING

• Keep smoothwall bins a horizontal distance of at least 50 ft (15 m) from power lines.

- Do not use the smoothwall bin if there is a chance of any loading or unloading equipment contacting power lines.
- Do not locate smoothwall bins on both sides of a power line.
- Electrocution can occur without direct contact.



2.4. Smoothwall Bin Unloading Safety



- WARNING
 Never enter a smoothwall bin when loading or unloading.
 - Unload only as described in the operation section of this manual.
 - Lock the bin door (where equipped) and close/lock all other access doors when not in use.

2.5. Smoothwall Bin Entry Safety

The information in this section applies to entry through any access point.

MARNING Always try to work and solve problems without entering a bin.

If you must enter the bin, follow the safety information below to safely enter through the roof or door:

- Stop the unloading process if the bin is being unloaded and lockout/tagout power before entering the bin, refer to Lockout/Tagout Safety.
- Always wear a dust-filtering respirator when entering the bin. Grain dust and spores when inhaled into the lungs can cause severe reactions leading to hospitalization in some cases. Persistent exposure may cause "farmer's lung," which can eventually be fatal.
- Before working inside the bin, ventilate the area by opening the vent or by other equivalent means to force air into the bin to prevent oxygen-deficient atmosphere. Inadequate oxygen is very harmful to your health and can cause death. Exposure to carbon dioxide can cause drowsiness, headache and even death due to suffocation. Test the atmosphere. If the carbon dioxide hazard cannot be reduced or eliminated or you cannot test the atmosphere, use correctly fitted and appropriate respirator.
- Never walk on grain to make it flow.

If you ignore the safety precautions above and enter the smoothwall bin, you could die from being submerged.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 2. SAFETY

2.5.1 Roof Entry

The information in this section applies to entry through the bin roof only.



• Never enter a bin from the roof if you don't know its unloading history. Bridges of stored material can form above a void space below, causing potential for entrapment.

- · Have body harness tethered to a lifeline controlled by two others outside the bin. One worker should be able to see inside worker through the inspection hatch. If there is an accident, one worker can focus on the victim while the other goes/calls for help.
- In the event that you are trapped in the bin as it is unloading, move as quickly as possible toward the bin wall; keep yourself elevated above the material by walking on the flowing mass while staying as close as possible to the bin wall.

2.6. Smoothwall Bin Emergency Entry

In an emergency situation:

- Follow protocols set by your local occupational safety and health agency.
- If you need to rescue somebody inside the bin, call emergency responders and only attempt to rescue using non-entry rescue procedure/equipment. Do not enter the bin unless you are trained for rescue, equipped and relieved.

2.7. Smoothwall Bin Entrapment

It takes more than 1000 lb (4.5kN) of force to remove someone buried below the surface.

The following sections cover common ways a person gets submerged or trapped:

2.7.1 Flowing Grain

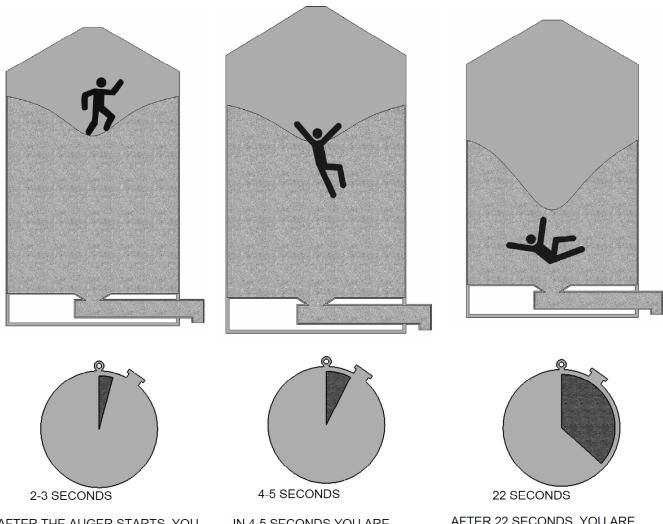
This procedure may also apply to fertilizer where the bin is intended for fertilizer storage.

⚠ WARNING

- · Grain flows in a funnel-shaped path when unloading. This vortex of grain behaves very much like a water drain. Velocity increases as grain flows from the bin wall at the top of the grain mass into a small vertical column at the center of the bin.
- Flowing grain will not support the weight of a person. Submersion happens within seconds.

2. SAFETY SMOOTHWALL BIN

Figure 1. Bin Suffocation Hazards in Flowing Grain



AFTER THE AUGER STARTS, YOU HAVE 2-3 SECONDS TO REACT.

IN 4-5 SECONDS YOU ARE TRAPPED.

AFTER 22 SECONDS, YOU ARE COMPLETELY COVERED.

2.7.2 Collapse of Bridged Grain

This procedure may also apply to fertilizer where the bin is intended for fertilizer storage.

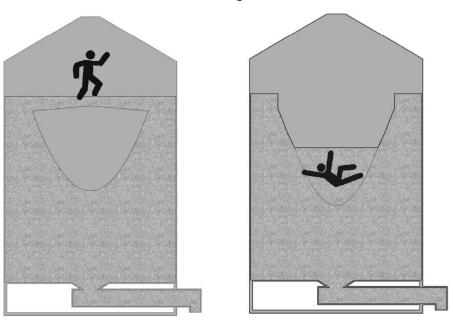
⚠ WARNING

- Grain can "bridge" across a bin, creating an empty air space below. A person can easily break through this bridge and become trapped, risking suffocation.
- To identify bridged grain, look for a funnel shape on the surface of the grain after having removed some of the grain. If surface is undisturbed, the grain has bridged and formed a crust.
- Never walk on the grain crust. The crust rarely becomes strong enough to support the weight of a person.
- To remove bridge, try breaking the bridge from the inspection hatch or filler cap. Use a pole to hit the surface, securing it with a rope in case it is dropped. Be aware that chunks of crusted grain can move down to the auger and limit flow.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 2. SAFETY

Figure 2. Bin Suffocation Hazards in Bridged Grain



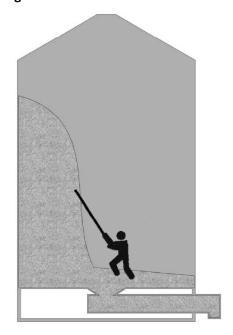
2.7.3 Collapse of a Vertical Wall of Grain

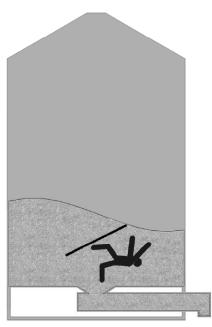
This procedure may also apply to fertilizer where the bin is intended for fertilizer storage.

⚠ WARNING

- Vertical walls of grain are created when the bin is partially empty. Poking at the wall can make the grain avalanche and submerge a person.
- Do not enter bin to break down grain that has set up. Break grain mass from top of bin outside.

Figure 3. Bin Suffocation Hazards from a Vertical Grain Wall





2. SAFETY **SMOOTHWALL BIN**

2.8. Combustible Dust

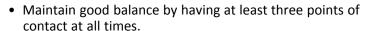
MARNING The smoothwall bin has been designed for safe use in areas where hazards due to combustible dust may potentially occur. To fully minimize the risk of a dust explosion:

- Clean up dust deposits after operation of the equipment.
- Always purchase replacement parts from the manufacturer or authorized dealer/distributor. Original manufacturers parts are designed with explosion proof features.
- Follow the maintenance schedule to keep equipment operating at normal conditions. This will further help to prevent the risk of components overheating or wearing out which may lead to explosion risks.
- Do not use anything inside the bin that may produce a flame, such as a match, a lighter, or anything that may produce a shower of sparks, such as a grinder or power saw, unless the air is free of dust and all dust deposits have been removed from the work area, or the work area is wet such that dust cannot be dispersed in the air and smoldering processes from sparks cannot develop.

2.9. Ladder Safety

MARNING

- Do not climb ladder if damaged, wet, icy, greasy, or slippery.
- Remove slippery materials on platforms, rungs and gripping surfaces.



• Safety harnesses and climbing equipment are required. Consult local safety authorities.

2.10. Work Area Safety

- Have another trained person nearby who can shut down the smoothwall bin in case of accident.
- The work area should be kept clear of bystanders.
- Keep the work area clean and free of debris.

2.11. Drives and Lockout/Tagout Safety

Inspect the power source(s) before using and know how to shut down in an emergency. Whenever you service or adjust your equipment, make sure you shut down your power source and follow lockout and tagout procedures to prevent inadvertent start-up and hazardous energy release. Know the procedure(s) that applies to your equipment from the following power sources.



For example:

- De-energize, block, and dissipate all sources of hazardous energy.
- Lock out and tag out all forms of hazardous energy.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 2. SAFETY

• Ensure that only 1 key exists for each assigned lock, and that you are the only one that holds that key.

- After verifying all energy sources are de-energized, service or maintenance may be performed.
- Ensure that all personnel are clear before turning on power to equipment. For more information on occupational safety practices, contact your local health and safety organization.

2.12. Personal Protective Equipment

The following Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) should be worn at all times when operating or maintaining the equipment.

Safety Glasses

• Wear safety glasses at all times to protect eyes from debris.



Coveralls

• Wear coveralls to protect skin.



Hard Hat

Wear a hard hat to help protect your head.



Steel-Toe Boots

Wear steel-toe boots to protect feet from falling debris.



Work Gloves

Wear work gloves to protect your hands from sharp and rough edges.



Respirator

Wear a respirator to prevent breathing potentially harmful dust.



2.13. Safety Equipment

The following Safety Equipment should be kept on site:

2. SAFETY SMOOTHWALL BIN

Fire Extinguisher

 Provide a fire extinguisher for use in case of an accident. Store in a highly visible and accessible place.



First-Aid Kit

 Have a properly-stocked first-aid kit available for use should the need arise, and know how to use it.



2.14. Safety Decals

- Keep safety decals clean and legible at all times.
- Replace safety decals that are missing or have become illegible. See decal location figures that follow.
- Replaced parts must display the same decal(s) as the original part.
- Replacement safety decals are available free of charge from your distributor, dealer, or factory.

2.14.1 Decal Installation/Replacement

- 1. Decal area must be clean and dry, with a temperature above 50°F (10°C).
- 2. Decide on the exact position before you remove the backing paper.
- 3. Align the decal over the specified area and carefully press the small portion with the exposed sticky backing in place.
- 4. Slowly peel back the remaining paper and carefully smooth the remaining portion of the decal in place.
- 5. Small air pockets can be pierced with a pin and smoothed out using the sign backing paper.

2.14.2 Safety Decal Locations and Details

Replicas of the safety decals that are attached to the smoothwall bin and their messages are shown in the figure (s) that follow. Safe operation and use of the smoothwall bin requires that you familiarize yourself with the various safety decals and the areas or particular functions that the decals apply to, as well as the safety precautions that must be taken to avoid serious injury, death, or damage.



Figure 4. Safety Decal Locations



Table 1. Safety Decals

Item	Description	Part Number
1	ADANGER YOU CAN VOUS POUVEZ	236088
	YOU CAN SUFFOCATE UNDER GRAIN IN THIS BIN SOUS POUVEZ SUFFOQUER SOUS LE GRAIN DANS CE SILO	
	DO NOT ENTER WHEN THIS BIN IS BEING LOADED OR UNLOADED NE PAS ENTRER LORSQUE L'ON REMPLIT, OU L'ON VIDE CE SILO	
	- IF YOU MUST ENTER THE BIN - 1. SHUT OFF AND LOCK OUT ALL POWER. 2. USE A SAFETY HARNESS & SAFETY LINE. 3. WEAR A DUST RESPIRATOR. 4. AVOID THE CENTRE OF THE BIN. 5. STATION A PERSON TO HELP FROM OUTSIDE THE BIN. OUTSIDE THE BIN. - SI VOUS DEVEZ ENTRER DANS CE SILO - 1. FERMEZ ET BARREZ EN POSITION CLOSE TOUTE ALIMENTATION EN COURANT ÉLECTRIQUE. 2. EN TOUT TEMPS UTILISEZ UN HARNAIS ET UN CÂBLE DE SURETÉ. 3. PORTEZ UN MASQUE RESPIRATOIRE À L'ÉPREUVE DE LA POUSSIÈRE. 4. ÉVITEX D'ALLER AU CENTRE DU SILO. 5. S'ASSURER QU'IL Y A UNE PERSONNE À L'EXTÉRIEUR DU SILO, POUR SECOURIR.	
	▲ DANGER	
	- THE DANGER IS FROM - FLOWING GRAIN L'ECOULEMENT DE GRAIN AND / ET - LE DANGER PROVIENT DE CRUSTED GRAIN DU GRAIN ENCROUTE FLOWING GRAIN TRAPS AND SUFFOCATES L'ECOULEMENT DE GRAIN EMPRISONNE ET SUFFOQUE. CRUSTED GRAIN COLLAPSES AND SUFFOCATES LA CROÛTE DE GRAIN CÈDE ET SUFFOQUE. 236088	
2	Falling Hazard Do not climb ladder without an approved fall arresting device in place. Consult dealer or local Health and Safety Authority for further information. AVERTISSEMENT Risque de chute Ne montez pas sur l'échelle si aucun dispositif antichute approuvé n'est en place. Consultez le marchand ou les services de santé et de sécurité locaux pour de plus amples renseignements.	a e e



Table 1 Safety Decals (continued)

Item	Description	Part Number
3	WARNING LOCATE GRAIN BINS AWAY FROM HIGH VOLTAGE POWERLINES	298514
	MAINTAIN A HORIZONTAL DISTANCE OF AT LEAST 15 METERS (50 FEET) WITH THE GRAIN BIN FROM THE HIGH VOLTAGE POWERLINE. POSITION GRAIN BIN UNLOADING DOORS TO POINT AWAY FROM THE POWERLINE AND NOT TOWARDS THE LINE. DO NOT LOCATE GRAIN BINS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE POWERLINE. SaskPower	
4	WESTEEL will not accept liability for losses attributed in whole or in part to the part to the placement of this bin or hopper bottom on any inadequate or inappropriate surface in any manner which does not comply with Foundation Specifications'. Steel Foundation Mounting Specifications It is recommended that you in hopper bottom be permanently mounted on a WESTEEL Steel Foundation. If you choose to do so, the following steps must be followed to ensure safe installation: Select a location with suitable drainage. Remove ALL loose, black (organic), and west soil from an area 2' larger in diameter than bin. (i.e. 16' for 15' bin) Remove ALL loose, black (organic), and west soil from an area 2' larger in diameter than bin. (i.e. 16' for 15' bin) Select a location with suitable drainage. Remove ALL loose, black (organic), and west soil from an area 2' larger in diameter than bin. (i.e. 16' for 15' bin) Select a location of black broad the state of the stat	298502
5	A CAUTION	298554
	 OPEN GATE SLOWLY TO AVOID BIN WALL STRESS. OPEN TOP LID BEFORE UNLOADING PRODUCT. 	

Table 1 Safety Decals (continued)

Item	Description	Part Number
6	SHUT-OFF SECURITY INSERT LOCK THROUGH SLOT LATCH TO SECURE	298589
	SHUT-OFF MOUNT SIDE VIEW 29858	9
7	WARRANTY The manufacturer warrants each new Smooth Wall Hopper Bin manufactured by it to be free from defein material or workmanship from date of manufacture as follows: Structural	at of by all s



SMOOTHWALL BIN 3. FEATURES

3. Features

Below are some of the main features of the Westeel Smoothwall Bin.

Figure 5. Typical Smoothwall Bin

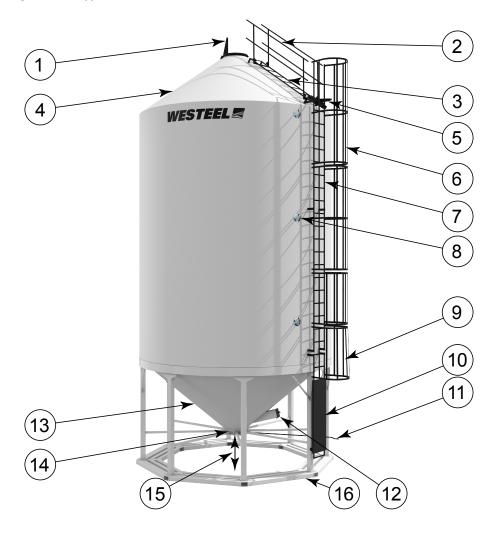


Table 2. Smoothwall Bin Features

Item	Feature
1	24" Top Opening with Lid
2	Roof Ladder Hand Rail (Optional)
3	Roof Ladder
4	Top Cone (30°/35°)
5	Top Inspection Hatch with Lid (Optional)
6	Sidewall Ladder Cages (Optional)
7	Sidewall Ladder

3. FEATURES SMOOTHWALL BIN

Table 2 Smoothwall Bin Features (continued)

Item	Feature
8	6" View Glass
9	Entrance Ladder Cage (Optional)
10	Lockable Ladder Gate (Optional)
11	Crank Handle
12	Poke Hole with Lid (Optional for Grain Bin)
13	Bottom Cone - 40°/55°
14	Shut off mount - SS plate (Fertilizer Bin), MS plate (Grain Bin)
15	Clearance - Standard 26"
16	Foundation (Optional)

SMOOTHWALL BIN 4. INSTALLATION

4. Installation



Before continuing, ensure you have completely read and understood this manual's Safety section, in addition to the safety information in the section(s) below.

4.1. Installation Safety

- MARNING Do not take chances with safety. The components can be large, heavy, and hard to handle. Always use the proper tools, rated lifting equipment, and lifting points for the job.
 - Always have two or more people installing the smoothwall bin.
 - Make sure you have sufficient lighting for the work area.
 - Tighten all fasteners according to their specifications. Do not replace or substitute bolts, nuts, or other hardware that is of lesser quality than the hardware supplied by the manufacturer.

4.2. Site Selection

Selection of an appropriate site is a very important step prior to assembling or setting up a smoothwall bin. The following must be adhered to when choosing a bin site:

- Choose a firm, level, well-drained site, preferably at the top of a small hill or incline so that snow/water cannot collect near the bin.
- The soil needs a bearing capacity of at least 2,500 lb/ft 2 (120 kPa) when using a Westeel designed foundation. Check bearing capacity if there is any doubt about its adequacy. If building a hopper bottom bin, refer to that manual for further information on concrete foundation requirements.
- Top soil is not adequate for the support of a bin and must be removed prior to assembly and replaced with packed gravel fill.
- The foundation may be subject to frost movement. If in doubt about the site, hire a professional engineer who is familiar with local conditions.
- Some materials that seem adequate at one time of year may become unstable later. Dry clay, for example, may lose practically all its strength if it becomes saturated with water.
- Bins should never be located near high buildings that may cause uneven snow build up on the bin roof or uneven wind pressure on the structure; both may result in bin damage.
- Bins should be positioned a safe distance from power lines or electrical transmission equipment. Contact your local power company to obtain recommended equipment clearance information.
- Electrical control equipment in contact with the bin must be grounded and installed in accordance with local codes.
- Determine your electrical needs for assembly and ensure that there is the correct type and a sufficient amount of power to operate tools, air compressors, lighting, etc.
- Ensure that there is sufficient power to operate any aeration or unload equipment that is to be installed.
- Orientation: Consider door (if equipped) and vent placement, loading auger direction, and unloading auger direction when choosing a site.

4. INSTALLATION SMOOTHWALL BIN

4.3. Site Conditions

Access routes to the site and within the site should be given on a site plan showing dimensions and level of access routes, level of the prepared working area for site traffic and plant, and areas available for storage.

Construction of the bin shall not start until the following site conditions have planned for and evaluated for safety:

- provision and maintenance of hard standing surfaces for cranes and access equipment;
- access routes to and within the site should be included on the site plan;
- soil conditions affecting the safe operation of the structure;
- possible settlement of erection supports for the structure;
- details of underground services, overhead cables or site obstructions;
- limitations on dimensions or weights of components that can be delivered onto the site;
- · special environmental and climatic conditions on and around the site;
- particulars of adjacent structures affecting or affected by the works.

4.4. Bin Site Expansion

Future potential bin site expansion should be considered and planned for prior to siting and construction.

4.5. Foundation Specifications

Your smoothwall bin must be installed on a Westeel steel foundation or a concrete foundation.

Steel Foundation

When installing a steel foundation:

- 1. Select a location with good drainage.
- 2. Remove loose soil in an area 2' larger than your bin.
- 3. Fill excavated area with 3/4" crushed gravel to the depth indicated in Table 3 on page 23.
- 4. Level and pack the gravel before placing the steel foundation.

Note

Do not leave the center of the gravel hollow. The foundation must contact gravel at all points.

Concrete Foundation

When installing a concrete foundation:

- 1. Select a location with good drainage.
- 2. Remove loose soil from the area indicated in the Fdn Dia "D" column of Table 3 on page 23

Note

A minimum soil bearing capacity of 2500 psf is recommended.

3. Excavate the area 8" to 12" below bottom of pad.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 4. INSTALLATION

- 4. Fill excavated area with 3/4" crushed gravel.
- 5. Compact gravel.
- 6. Reinforce and pour curb-type or single-pour foundation according to Figure 6 on page 23 and Table 3 on page 23.

Note

Use high-strength sulphate-resistant concrete (3000 psi, 21 MPa minimum).

7. Place hopper on foundation using 1/2" anchor bolts.

Note

Use shims to ensure all legs contact the pad. Allow the concrete to cure for a minimum of 21 days (recommended) before filling the bin. This period of time ensures the concrete reaches at least 75% strength.

Note

A steel foundation is not recommended when using a concrete foundation.

Figure 6. Concrete Foundation

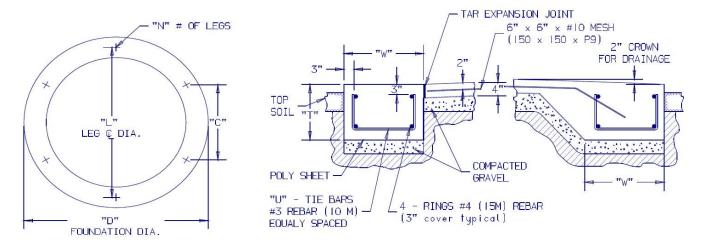


Table 3. Steel and Concrete Foundation Specifications

Bin Diameter	Capacity (Tons)	Number of Legs	Founda- tion Diameter "D"	Leg Center Diameter "L"	Chord "C"	Depth "T" Concrete or Gravel	Width "W"	Tie Qty "U"
8'	18	4	107"	89"	67-1/2"	8" to 10"	18"	n/a
12'	27 to 57	6	167"	147"	74"	10" to 12"	20"	12
12'	73t	6	171"	147"	74""	14" to 16"	24"	12
14'	34 to 54	6	182"	161-3/4"	80-3/4"	10" to 12"	20"	12
14'	73 to 92	6	186"	162-3/4"	80-3/4"	14" to 16"	24"	12
16'	75 to 123	8	209"	185"	70–3/4"	14" to 16"	24"	16
16'	147 to 170	8	209"	185"	70-3/4"	22" to 24"	24"	16
16'	198 to 223	8	215"	185"	70-3/4"	24" to 28"	30"	24

Approximate Concrete Required (Curb Type)

- Ring: Leg Ctr dia (in.) x actual Width (W-in.) x Actual Depth (T-in.) / 14,850 = cubic yards.
- Center Pad: Actual Ring inside dia (in.) x Actual Ring inside dia (in.) x Actual depth (in.) / 59,404 = cubic yards.

4. INSTALLATION SMOOTHWALL BIN

• Total approximate concrete yardage required: add ring and center pad requirements. To convert cubic yards to cubic meters, multiply total yardage by .7645.

SMOOTHWALL BIN 5. OPERATION

5. Operation



Before continuing, ensure you have completely read and understood this manual's Safety section, in addition to the safety information in the section(s) below.

5.1. Operation Safety

- WARNING Unload the bin only as described in this manual.
 - Always try to solve problems without entering a bin from the inspection hatch or filler cap.
 - Never enter a bin when loading or unloading.
 - Never enter a bin if you don't know its unloading history. Bridged material may form above a void space below, causing potential for entrapment.
 - Lock the bin access points (where equipped) and close all other access doors when not in use.
 - When filling, use top filler cap and direct product to the center of the bin. Do not fill from the inspection hatch; this will cause uneven loading and could cause the bin to collapse.
 - Never overfill a bin. Material should never come into contact with or place pressure on the roof.
 - Have another trained person nearby who can shut down the equipment in case of accident.
 - Keep the work area clean and free of debris.

5.2. Filling Bin

- 1. Bins can be loaded by a portable auger or conveyor, or other handling system (where design permits) through the filler cap, directed toward the center of the bin. Refer to Section 7. - Specifications on page 31.
- 2. Close and secure all access points.
- Make sure hopper door and roof access point are closed.
- 4. Any temperature cables must be fastened to the hopper using breakable string (fishing line). Do not attach weights to the bottom of the temperature cables.

Attaching weights to temperature cables can damage the bin roof and is not covered by NOTICE warranty.

- 5. Confirm maximum uneven settlement is not more than 1.5" from level after initial fill. Contact your dealer for assistance if required.
- 6. Use of a spout or chute will help prevent overfilling of the bin and obtain the most amount of storage from the bin, see Figure 7 on page 26.

Important

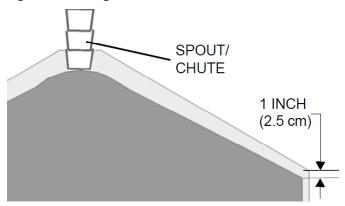
The grain bin is full when filled to no more than 1" below the eave.

⚠ WARNING

Opening the inspection hatch on an overfilled bin can cause grain to spill out, creating a potential falling hazard.

5. OPERATION SMOOTHWALL BIN

Figure 7. Filling Process



7. Close lid after filling.



- 8. Attach a padlock to the access points (as applicable) for security and to prevent unauthorized entry.
- 9. When equipped: Lock out the bin ladder to prevent unauthorized entry.

5.3. Grain and Fertilizer Storage

The smoothwall bin may be used to store grain or fertilizer, depending on the model, refer to Section 7. – Specifications on page 31.

Grain Storage

The smoothwall bin may be used to store dry, free flowing grains. Grain with higher moisture content levels can be safely stored with proper conditioning and monitoring. Ensure that you have the proper training and knowledge when storing grain that may not be in ideal condition. Grain stored in poor condition can cause problems in your smoothwall bin such as crusting, spoilage, or heating. Inspect grain quality regularly. Information on proper storage is available from local agricultural offices.



Storage of spoiled grain can damage the bin interior.

Fertilizer Storage

The smoothwall bin may be used to store fertilizer. Ensure that you have the proper training and knowledge when storing fertilizer. Fertilizer stored in poor condition can cause problems in your smoothwall bin such as crusting, spoilage, or heating. Inspect fertilizer quality regularly. Information on proper storage is available from local agricultural offices.

5.4. Conditioning Grain



When equipped with a conditioning system:

- 1. The grain bin must be filled as described in with grain below the eave to allow proper aeration or drying.
- 2. Grain should not contact the roof vents or conditioning systems may not operate properly.
- 3. Keep grain bin roof vents clear of ice.
- 4. Make sure that roof vents and fan are open and appropriately sized for your bin. Consult your local dealer if you are unsure.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 5. OPERATION

NOTICE

To prevent roof and/or bin damage ensure all roof vents are open and unobstructed when conditioning grain.

5.5. Unloading Hopper Bins

- 1. Open the top lid for ventilation when unloading the bin.
- 2. Center unloading equipment under the slide gate.
- 3. Open the slide gate slowly to avoid bin wall stress.
- 4. Start the unloading equipment and open the slide gate.

5.6. Cleanout

Important

The bin should be cleaned thoroughly to lessen the risk of fire, insect infestation, and mold growth.

1. Use a stiff brush to clean bin sidewalls of thin layers of crusted material.

NOTICE Do not use a wire brush to clean the inside of fertilizer bins as they will damage the paint.

- 2. Remove all of the old grain (or fertilizer if applicable) and fines/dust.
- 3. Clean the bin using a grain vac or similar means.

6. MAINTENANCE **SMOOTHWALL BIN**

6. Maintenance



Before continuing, ensure you have completely read and understood this manual's Safety section, in addition to the safety information in the section(s) below.

6.1. Maintenance Safety

- MARNING Keep components in good condition. Follow the maintenance procedures.
 - Ensure the service area is clean, dry, and has sufficient lighting.
 - Do not modify any components without written authorization from the manufacturer. Modification can be dangerous and result in serious injuries.
 - Use only genuine Westeel replacement parts or equivalent. Use of unauthorized parts will void warranty. If in doubt, contact Westeel or your local dealer.

6.2. Maintenance Schedule

Semi-Annually:

Section 6.3. – Repair Damaged Painted Surfaces on page 28

As Required:

Section 6.4. – Adjust the Rack and Pinion Plate on page 29

6.3. Repair Damaged Painted Surfaces

This procedure describes how to touch up paint nicks, scratches, etc with the paint kit that was provided with the bin. Additional touch up paint is available from your local Westeel dealer.

Refer to Figure 8 - Figure 10.

Figure 8. Scratches in Painted Surface





SMOOTHWALL BIN 6. MAINTENANCE

Figure 9. Nicks in Painted Surface



- 1. Clean the damaged area with a clean cloth.
- 2. Depending on the depth of the damage, sand the surface with a medium-grit abrasive pad or 180-grit sandpaper slightly larger than the affected area until the damage is smooth to the touch.
- 3. Blow off debris and clean the area thoroughly.
- 4. Shake Westeel-approved touch-up paint can thoroughly for one minute, see Figure 10.

Figure 10. Westeel-approved Smoothwall White Touch-up Paint



5. Spray paint over the damaged area horizontally with a medium wet coat, working your way outward from the damage. It will be necessary to coat the damaged area multiple times with a flash off/dry time in between coats. Ensure at least 3-4 coats are applied to cover the damaged area. The length of time between coats will depend on the temperature. Refer to spray directions on the paint can.

Note

Avoid spraying on windy days as debris may stick to the paint.



Do not apply paint when temperature is below 10°C (50°F) as the coating may have undesired effects such as sags, lack of cure, or lack of adhesion.

6.4. Adjust the Rack and Pinion Plate

This procedure describes how to adjust the rack and pinion plate so that the maximum gap is 1/32".

6. MAINTENANCE SMOOTHWALL BIN

- 1. Empty the bin.
- 2. Remove the shutoff plate and sprocket assembly.
- 3. Thoroughly clean the shutoff plate and mount.
- 4. Inspect the shutoff plate for damage and straighten if required.
- 5. Loosen all rollers just enough until they move in their slots.
- 6. Slide the shutoff plate into the fully closed position above the rollers. Ensure the chain stops are at the leading end of the plate and the plate is exactly centered from side-to-side.
- 7. Using a bottle jack under the shutoff plate, directly below the center of the opening, apply only enough pressure for the plate to contact the mount.

NOTICE

Excessive pressure will deform the plate and make movement difficult.

8. Bring each roller up until they just contact the plate and tighten the bolts. All rollers should turn easily by hand after tightening, but still contact the plate. Check and re-adjust if necessary.

Note

The two end rollers not covered by the shutoff plate are adjusted later in the procedure.

- 9. Remove the bottle jack and pull the plate out until it covers the two remaining end rollers.
- 10. Adjust the rollers as stated previously. No upward pressure should be applied to the plate during this part of the adjustment procedure. Check that the plate moves easily.
- 11. Re-install the sprocket assembly and handle.



SMOOTHWALL BIN 7. SPECIFICATIONS

7. Specifications

7.1. Magnum-F™

Magnum-F Hopper Epoxy Lined Fertilizer Storage Bins (40 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, Bottom Inspection Hatch, 19" Discharge Stainless Steel R&P Slide Gate, Sight Glass(es) & 8" Pokehole.

	Fertilizer Capacity		city				
Model Number	Tonnes	Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
MAG 1204F	25	28	884	752	12' 6"	15' 1"	36'
MAG 1208F	39	43	1375	1169	12' 6"	19' 1"	36'
MAG 1212F	53	58	1866	1587	12' 6"	23' 1"	41'
MAG 1216F	67	74	2357	2004	12' 6"	27' 1"	46'
MAG 1404F	33	36	1141	970	14' 1"	15' 7"	36'
MAG 1408F	50	55	1764	1500	14' 1"	19' 7"	36'
MAG 1410F	59	65	2076	1765	14' 1"	21' 7"	41'
MAG 1412F	68	74	2387	2029	14' 1"	23' 7"	41'
MAG 1415F	81	89	2855	2427	14' 1"	26' 7"	46'
MAG 1416F	85	94	3010	2559	14' 1"	27' 7"	46'
MAG 1420F	103	113	3633	3089	14' 1"	31' 7"	51'
MAG 1608F	69	76	2434	2069	16' 0"	21' 10"	41'
MAG 1612F	92	101	3238	2753	16' 0"	25' 10"	46'
MAG 1615F	109	120	3841	3265	16' 0"	28' 10"	51'
MAG 1616F	114	126	4042	3436	16' 0"	29' 10"	51'
MAG 1620F	137	151	4847	4120	16' 0"	33' 10"	61'
MAG 1624F	159	176	5651	4804	16' 0"	37' 10"	61'
MAG 1625F	165	182	5852	4975	16' 0"	38' 10"	71'
MAG 1628F	180	199	6389	5431	16' 0"	40' 11"	71'

7. SPECIFICATIONS SMOOTHWALL BIN

	Fertilizer		Capacity				
Model Number	Tonnes	Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
MAG 1630F	191	211	6791	5773	16' 0"	42' 11"	71'
MAG 1632F	203	223	7193	6115	16' 0"	44' 11"	79'

Magnum-F Hopper Epoxy Lined Fertilizer Storage Bins (55 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, Bottom Inspection Hatch, 19" Discharge Stainless Steel R&P Slide Gate, Sight Glass(es).

	Fertilizer Capacity						
Model Number	Tonnes	Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
MAG 120455F	30	33	1035	880	12' 6"	18' 5"	36'
MAG 120855F	43	48	1526	1298	12' 6"	22' 5"	41'
MAG 121255F	57	63	2017	1715	12' 6"	26' 5"	46'
MAG 121655F	71	78	2508	2132	12' 6"	30' 5"	51'
MAG 141055F	65	72	2291	1948	14' 1"	25' 7"	46'
MAG 141255F	74	81	2603	2213	14' 1"	27' 7"	46'
MAG 141555F	87	96	3070	2610	14' 1"	30' 7"	51'
MAG 141655F	91	101	3226	2743	14' 1"	31' 7"	61'
MAG 142055F	109	120	3849	3272	14' 1"	35' 7"	61'
MAG 161255F	100	111	3554	3021	16' 0"	30' 1"	51'
MAG 161555F	117	129	4157	3534	16' 0"	33' 1"	61'
MAG 161655F	123	136	4358	3705	16' 0"	34' 1"	61'
MAG 162055F	146	161	5162	4388	16' 0"	38' 1"	71'
MAG 162455F	168	185	5967	5072	16' 0"	42' 1"	71'
MAG 162555F	174	192	6168	5243	16' 0"	43' 1"	71'

Twin Air Hopper Epoxy Lined Fertilizer Storage Bins (40 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, 19" Top Manway, 19" Discharge Stainless Steel R&P Slide Gate, Sight Glass(es).



SMOOTHWALL BIN 7. SPECIFICATIONS

	Fertilizer		Capacity				
Model Number	Tonnes	Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
1408T	53	58	1870	1582	14' 1"	21' 6"	41'
1412T	71	78	2493	2120	14' 1"	25' 6"	46'
1416T	88	97	3116	2660	14' 1"	29' 6"	51'
1612T	95	104	3343	2821	16' 0"	27' 10"	46'
1616T	117	129	4148	3500	16' 0"	31' 10"	61'

Steel Foundations

Model Number	Suggested Bin Models
294105	Foundation Assembly (1 Ring) 1204F, 120455F
294108	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1208F, 120855F, 1212F
294109	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 121255F, 1216F, 121655F
294102	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1404F, 1408F, 1408T, 1410F, 141055F, 1412F, 141255F, 1412T
294103	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 1415F, 141555F, 1416F, 141655F, 1416T, 1420F, 142055F
294040	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1608F, 1612F, 161255F, 1612T, 1615F, 161555F, 1616F, 161655F, 1616T
294041	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 1620F, 162055F
294042	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings HD) 1624F, 162455F, 1625F, 162555F
294043	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings HHD) 1628F, 1630F, 1632F

NOTE: Bulk density of fertilizer will vary from 55 to 65 lb/cu.ft. depending upon the blend and manufacturer. Westeel calculates the capacity by using 62 lb/cu. ft. If you purchase fertilizer and want to be sure that it can be stored in the bin, please ask the manufacturer of the fertilizer to provide you its bulk density. Take this number and multiply by the cu. ft. capacity of the bin for an exact tonnage rating.

^{*}Please see Program for information on the Smoothwall Freight.

^{*}Check with Westeel Customer Service for details.

7. SPECIFICATIONS SMOOTHWALL BIN

7.2. Magnum-G™

Magnum-G Hopper Grain Storage Bins — Non-Epoxy Lined (40 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, Bottom Inspection Hatch, 19" Discharge R&P Slide Gate & Sight Glass(es).

			Capacity				
Model Number	Grain Tons	Feed Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
MAG 1204G	23	18	884	752	12' 6"	15' 1"	36'
MAG 1208G	36	28	1375	1169	12' 6"	19' 1"	36'
MAG 1212G	49	38	1866	1587	12' 6"	23' 1"	41'
MAG 1216G	62	48	2357	2004	12' 6"	27' 1"	46'
MAG 1404G	30	23	1141	970	14' 1"	15' 7"	36'
MAG 1408G	46	36	1764	1500	14' 1"	19' 7"	36'
MAG 1410G	54	42	2076	1765	14' 1"	21' 7"	41'
MAG 1412G	63	48	2387	2029	14' 1"	23' 7"	41'
MAG 1415G	75	58	2855	2427	14' 1"	26' 7"	46'
MAG 1416G	79	61	3010	2559	14' 1"	27' 7"	46'
MAG 1420G	95	73	3633	3089	14' 1"	31' 7"	51'
MAG 1608G	64	49	2434	2069	16' 0"	21' 10"	41'
MAG 1612G	85	65	3238	2753	16' 0"	25' 10"	46'
MAG 1615G	100	77	3841	3265	16' 0"	28' 10"	51'
MAG 1616G	106	81	4042	3436	16' 0"	29' 10"	51'
MAG 1620G	127	97	4847	4120	16' 0"	33' 10"	61'
MAG 1624G	147	114	5651	4804	16' 0"	37' 10"	61'
MAG 1625G	153	118	5852	4975	16' 0"	38' 10"	71'
MAG 1628G	167	128	6389	5431	16' 0"	40' 11"	71'
MAG 1630G	177	136	6791	5773	16' 0"	42' 11"	71'
MAG 1632G	188	144	7193	6115	16' 0"	44' 11"	79'

Magnum-G Hopper Grain Storage Bins — Non-Epoxy Lined (55 Degree Bottom Cone)



SMOOTHWALL BIN 7. SPECIFICATIONS

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, Bottom Inspection Hatch, 19" Discharge R&P Slide Gate & Sight Glass(es).

			Capacity		Diame-		Auger
Model Number	Grain Tons	Feed Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	ter	Height	Length
MAG 120455G	27	21	1035	880	12' 6"	18' 5"	36'
MAG 120855G	40	31	1526	1298	12' 6"	22' 5"	41'
MAG 121255G	53	41	2017	1715	12' 6"	26' 5"	46'
MAG 121655G	66	51	2508	2132	12' 6"	30' 5"	51'
MAG 141055G	60	46	2291	1948	14' 1"	25' 7"	46'
MAG 141255G	68	53	2603	2213	14' 1"	27' 7"	46'
MAG 141555G	80	62	3070	2610	14' 1"	30' 7"	51'
MAG 141655G	84	65	3226	2743	14' 1"	31' 7"	61'
MAG 142055G	101	77	3849	3272	14' 1"	35' 7"	61'
MAG 161255G	93	72	3554	3021	16' 0"	30' 1"	51'
MAG 161555G	109	84	4157	3534	16' 0"	33' 1"	61'
MAG 161655G	114	88	4358	3705	16' 0"	34' 1"	61'
MAG 162055G	135	104	5162	4388	16' 0"	38' 1"	71'
MAG 162455G	156	120	5967	5072	16' 0"	42' 1"	71'
MAG 162555G	161	124	6168	5243	16' 0"	43' 1"	71'

Twin Air Hopper Grain Storage Bins - Non-Epoxy Lined (40 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, 19" Top Manway, 19" Discharge R&P Slide Gate & Sight Glass(es).

	Grain	Feed	Capa	acity			
Model Number	Tons	Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
1412TG	65	50	2493	2120	14' 1"	25' 6"	46'

Super Twin Air Hopper Grain Storage Bins — Non-Epoxy Lined (40 Degree Bottom Cone)

Bin Includes Sidewall & Roof Ladders, 24" Top Opening, 19" Top Manway, 19" Discharge R&P Slide Gate & Sight Glass(es).

7. SPECIFICATIONS SMOOTHWALL BIN

			Capacity				
Model Number	Grain Tons	Feed Tons	(Cu. Ft.)	(Bu.)	Diameter	Height	Auger Length
1612TG	95	104	3343	2821	16' 0"	27' 10"	46'
1616TG	117	129	4148	3500	16' 0"	31' 10"	61'

Steel Foundations

Model Number	Suggested Bin Models
294105	Foundation Assembly (1 Ring) 1204G, 120455G
294108	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1208G, 120855G, 1212G
294109	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 121255G, 1216G, 121655G
294102	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1404G, 1408G, 1410G, 141055G, 1412G, 141255G, 1412TG
294103	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 1415G, 141555G, 1416G, 141655G, 1420G, 142055G
294040	Foundation Assembly (2 Rings) 1608G, 1612G, 161255G, 1612TG, 1615G, 161555G, 1616G, 161655G, 1616TG
294041	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings) 1620G, 162055G
294042	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings HD) 1624G, 162455G, 1625G, 162555G
294043	Foundation Assembly (3 Rings HHD) 1628G, 1630G, 1632G

NOTE: Grain bin capacities are based on 52 lb/cu.ft. Feed bin capacity are based on 40 lb/cu.ft.



^{*}Please see Program for information on the Smoothwall Freight.

^{*}Check with Westeel Customer Service for details.

8. Westeel Warranty: Smoothwall Bins

The manufacturer warrants each new Smoothwall Hopper Bin manufactured by it to be free from defects in material or workmanship from date of manufacture as follows:

• Structural: 10 years

Paint (standard farm use): 5 years

• Paint (commercial use): 1 year

If such a defect is found by the Manufacturer to exist within the warranty period, the Manufacturer will, at its option, repair or replace such product free of charge, F.O.B. the factory of manufacture.

CONDITIONS AND LIMITATIONS

1. The product must be installed, operated and maintained in accordance with instructions published by the Manufacturer. Failure to do so will void the warranty.

The purchaser must inspect the product on a semi-annual basis. Paint nicks, scratches, etc are be touched up with the paint kit provided with the bin. Additional touch up paint is available from your local Westeel dealer at a reasonable cost.

- 2. Warranty is void if the customer combines structural components (storage bin, steel foundation) produced and incorporated into the system from another manufacturer.
- 3. Malfunctions or failure resulting from misuse, abuse, negligence, alteration, accident, lack of proper maintenance or vacuum collapse shall not be considered defects under this warranty.
- 4. The warranty will be voided if the structure is modified, has attachments to it not approved by Westeel, or has attachments approved by Westeel that have been improperly installed. In all cases Westeel shall determine what constitutes proper Installation of approved accessories.

The Manufacturer shall not be liable for any consequential or special damage which any purchaser may suffer or claim to suffer as a result of any defect in the product. "Consequential" or "Special Damages" as used herein include, but are not limited to, lost or damaged products or goods, costs of transportation, lost sales, lost orders, lost income, increased overhead, labor and incidental costs and operational inefficiencies.

This warranty constitutes the manufacturer's entire and sole Warranty and the manufacturer expressly disclaims any and all other warranties, including but not limited to express and implied warranties as to merchantability, fitness for particular purposes sold and description or quality of the product furnished hereunder.

An officer of the company must authorize any exceptions to this warranty in writing, The manufacturer reserves the right to change models and specifications at any time without notice or obligation to improve previous models.



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